Attorney's Docket No.: 021756-005300US

Patent

DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor(s), I hereby declare that:

My residence, mailing address and citizenship are as stated below, next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first, and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first, and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

"METHOD OF AND SYSTEM FOR DETERMINING IF AN ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO COMMIT A TRANSACTION TO A DATABASE"

the specification of whic	11			
_X				
	is attached hereto. was filed on			as
<u> </u>	United States Applica	ation Number		,
•	or PCT International and was amended or	Application Number		·
	and was amended of	(if applicable)	<u></u> ,	······································
		derstand the contents of the a mendment referred to above.	bove-ident	ified specification
I acknowledge the duty Title 37, Code of Federa		ation known to me to be material n 1.56 (copy attached).	to patenta	ability as defined in
foreign application(s) for	r patent or inventor's atent or inventor's	er Title 35, United States Code is certificate listed below and ha ertificate having a filing date befo	ve also idore that of	entified below an
Prior Foreign Application	<u>n(s)</u>		Priority <u>Claimed</u>	
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No
(Number)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes	No
•	it under Title 35, Unite	ed States Code, Section 119(e)	of any Unit	ed States
I hereby claim the benef provisional application(s) listed below			
) listed below November 18, 2003	021756-001901US eSignate	ures and e	Records System

Oracle Ref. No.: OID-2003-319-01

Attorney's Dock t No.: 021756-005300US

I hereby claim benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Section 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Section 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 (copy attached) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT International filing date of this application:

(Application Number)	(Filing Date)	(Status - patented, pending, aban	doned)
(Application Number)	(Filing Date)	(Status - patented, pending, abar	idoned)
(Application Number)	(Filing Date)	(Status - patented, pending, abar	ndoned)
on information and belief are i	ements and the like so me	in knowledge are true and that all staten further that these statements were ma ide are punishable by fine or imprisonme Code and that such willful false state ed thereon.	ent, or both
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Attorney's Docket No.: <u>021756-005300US</u>

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Attorney's Docket No.: 021756-005300US

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Attorney's Docket No.: 021756-005300US

Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56 Duty to Disclose Information Material to Patentability

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public Interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all Information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) Prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) The closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application;
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of:

Group Art Unit No.:

Not Yet Assigned

SRINIVASULU PURI, et al.

Examiner:

Application Serial No.: Not Yet Assigned

Not Yet Assigned

Filed on:

For: METHOD OF AND SYSTEM FOR DETERMINING IF AN ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO COMMIT A TRANSACTION TO A DATABASE

POWER OF ATTORNEY

Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Oracle International Corporation, a California corporation having a place of business at 500 Oracle Parkway, Redwood Shores, California 94065, certifies that to the best of its knowledge and belief it is the assignee or is entitled to ownership of the entire right, title, and interest in and to the above-referenced patent application by virtue of an Assignment filed concurrently herewith and represents that the undersigned is a representative authorized and empowered to sign on behalf of Oracle International Corporation, which hereby appoints the attorney(s) and/or agent(s) identified by:

Customer Number 20350

Townsend and Townsend and Crew LLP Two Embarcadero Center, 8th Floor San Francisco, CA 94111-3834

and

Sanjay Prasad, Reg. No. 36,247; Roger Kennedy, Reg. No. 44,823, and Gabriela Buttz, Reg. No. 50,246 of ORACLE INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith. Send all future correspondence to the attention of William L. Shaffer, Reg. No. 37,234, care of the above address and direct all telephone calls to the same at 650-326-2400.

Assignee of Interest:

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By:

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